

Earth Dreams Technology – Future of Honda's Powertrain Technology

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EARTH DREAMS TECHNOLOGY

- Future of Honda's Powertrain Technology -

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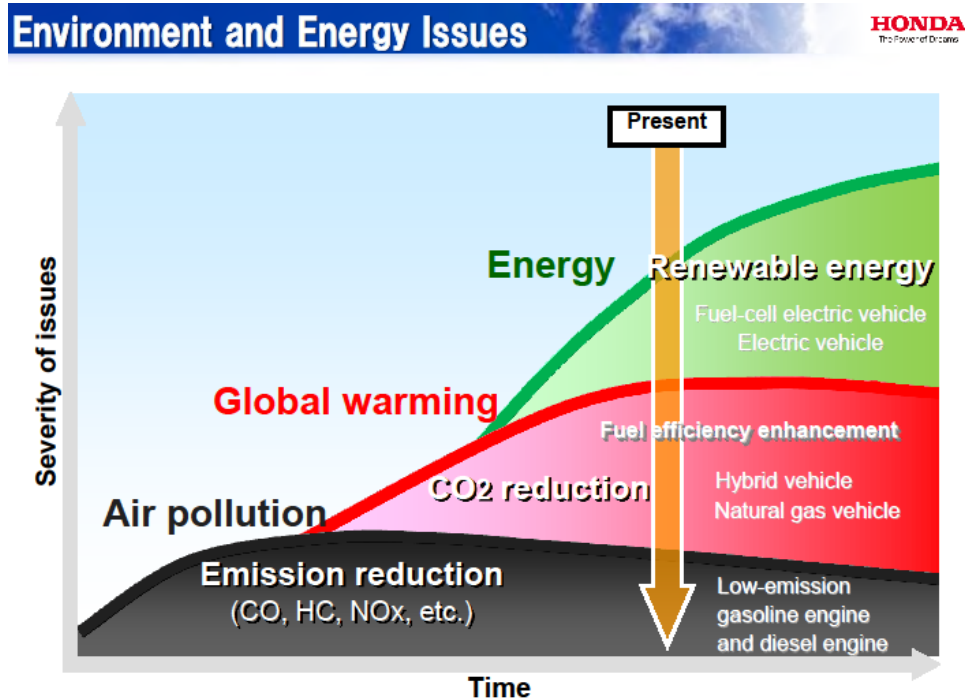
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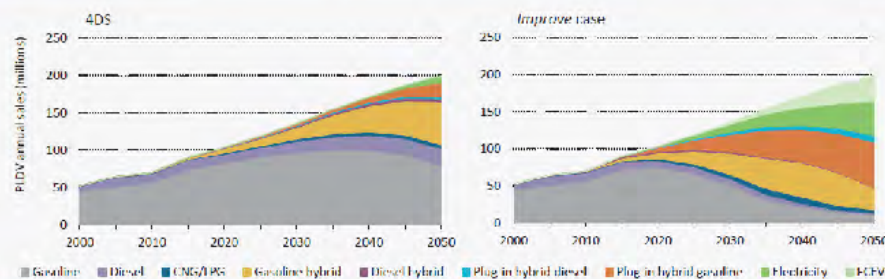
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(**Earth Dreams Technology**)
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1 Recognizing environment and energy issues



Scenario of next generation vehicles popularization by IEA **HONDA** The Power of Dreams

Figure 13.18 Global portfolio of technologies for passenger LDVs



Key point In the Improve case, electric, PHEV and FCEVs together account for nearly three-quarters of new vehicle sales in 2050.

4DS: scenario in warming temperature rise 4°C

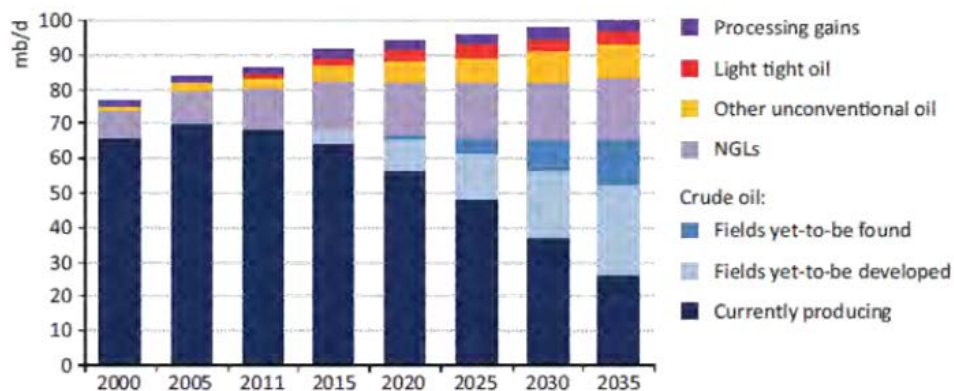
Improve case: scenario in technology evolution urged to be warming temperature rise 2°C (2DS)

In ETP2012 scenario on popularization of next generation vehicles toward 2050, total sales of new vehicles in 2050 is assumed 200 millions a year. For 2DS constitutes 38 millions of them for FCEV, 44 millions for EV, 69 millions for PHV and 31 millions for HV. Adding up these figures, 94% of the total is next generation vehicles and 41% is ZEV.

World petroleum outlook by IEA

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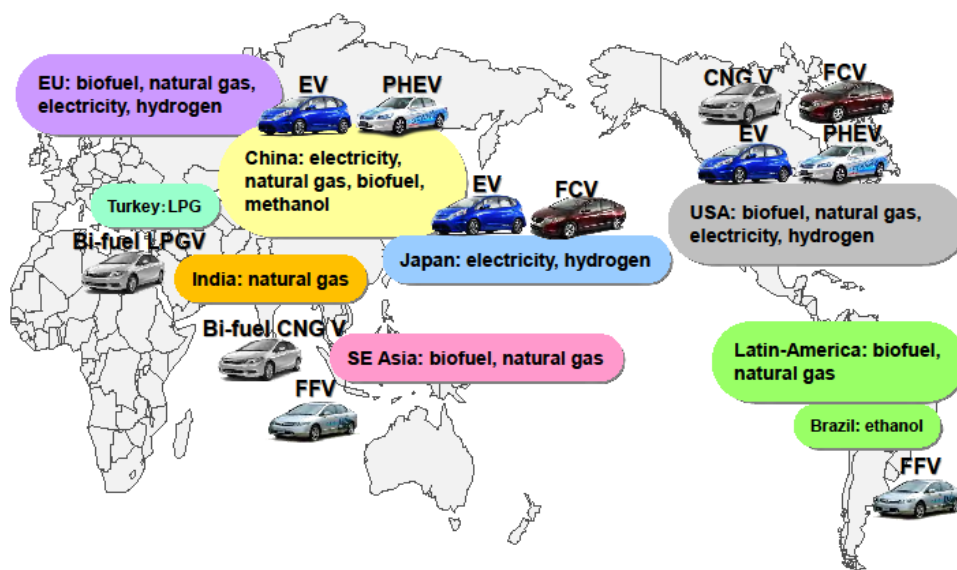
World liquids supply by type in the New Policies Scenario



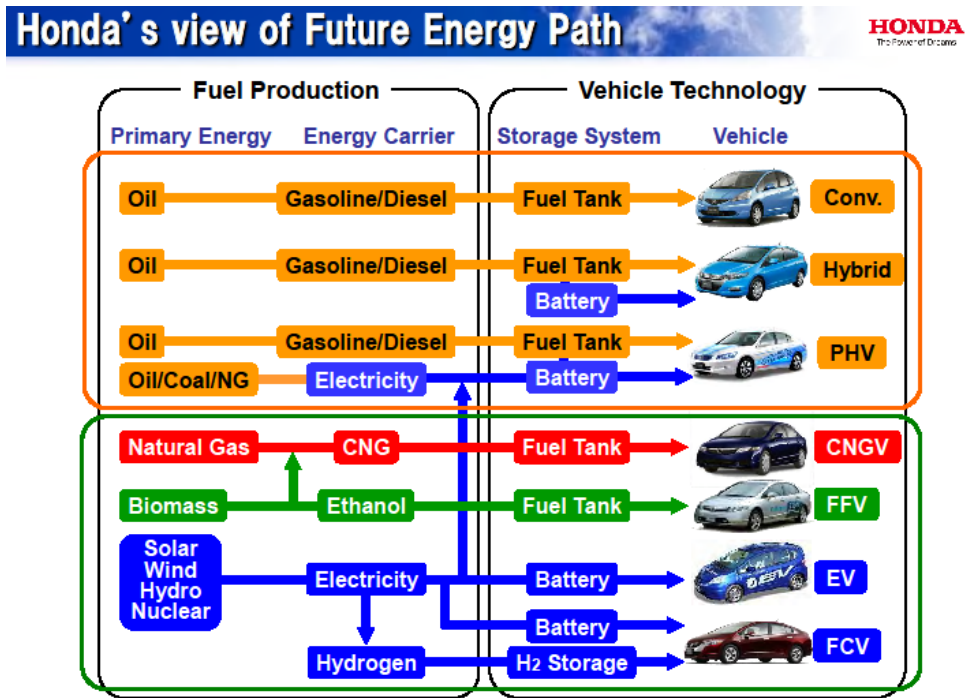
WEO2012 Figure 3.15

Alternative fuel around the world

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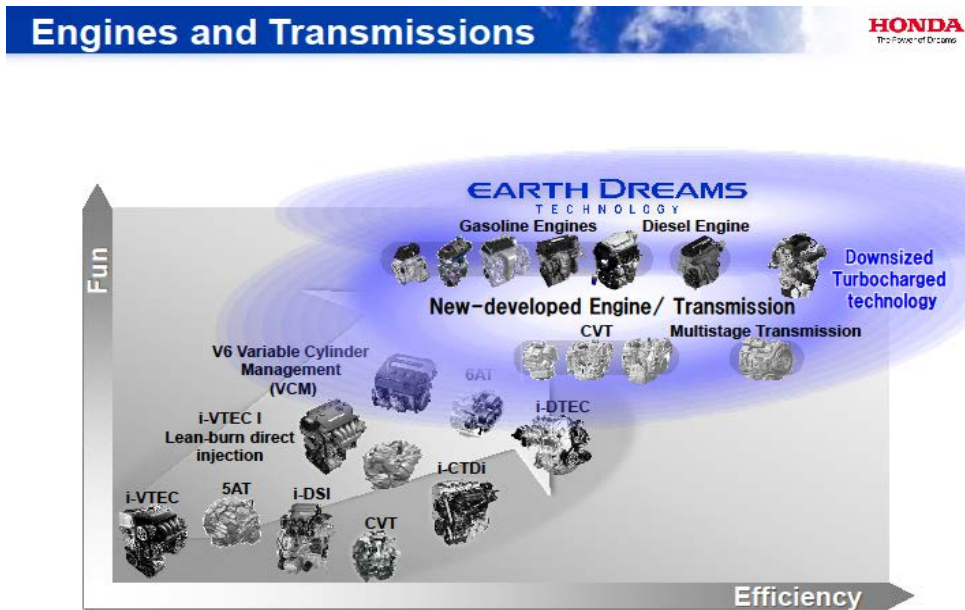


http://www.abysse.co.jp/world/map/images/miller_asi_on.gif



2 Direction of powertrain technological evolution

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Newly developed Powertrain Technologies

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ENGINES

K-Car automobile gasoline

1.5L-class gasoline

1.8L-class gasoline

2.4L-class gasoline

3.5L-class V6 gasoline

1.6L-class diesel



TRANSMISSIONS

K-Car CVT

Small vehicle-class CVT

Medium vehicle-class CVT



EV

BEV



HYBRID POWERTRAIN

SPORT HYBRID Intelligent Dual-Clutch Drive

Intelligent Multi-Mode Drive

SH-AWD



2 Direction of powertrain technological evolution

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Diesel engine

1.6L-class small Diesel Engines: Technological Details

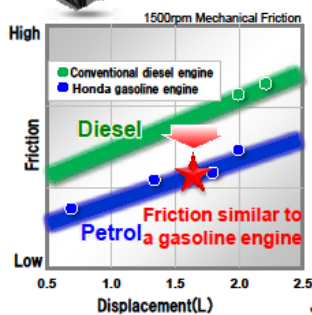
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Realization of lightest diesel engines in class with low friction level similar to a gasoline engine



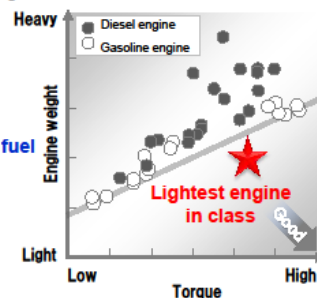
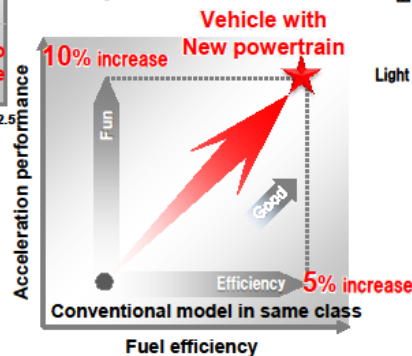
New engine: Key technologies

- Aluminum open-deck block
- High flow-rate/high swirl-head port
- High-strength narrow crankshaft
- Compact, lightweight pistons
- Low-tension piston rings
- Compact, high-efficiency turbocharger
- LP-EGR system
- Idle-stop



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Lightest diesel engine in the class achieves dynamic performance and fuel efficiency



2 Direction of powertrain technological evolution

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Hybrid powertrain

Hybrid

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Intelligent Dual-Clutch Drive

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A hybrid system developed to realize both **fuel efficiency at the top of the compact class** and a **fun driving experience**



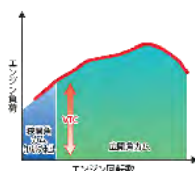
**In-line 4-cylinder 1.5L
Atkinson cycle engine**

- VTEC + VTC
- Atkinson cycle
- Cooled EGR
- Electric air conditioning
- Electric water pump
- Beltless

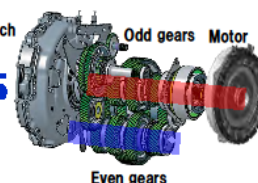


**7-speed dual-clutch transmission
with built-in high-output motor**

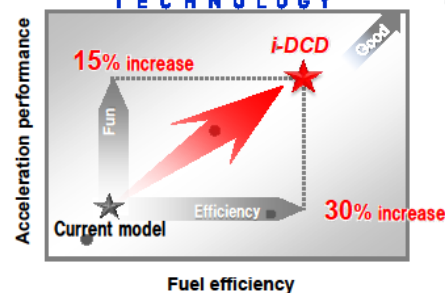
- Wide ratio 7-speed Dual Clutch Transmission
- Engine cut-off mechanism
- Electric servo brakes
- High-power motor



Dual Clutch



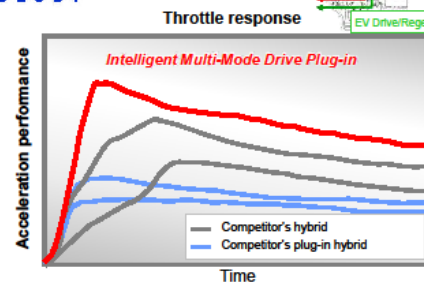
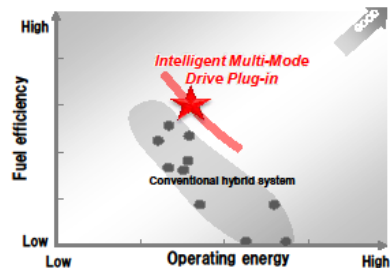
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intelligent Multi-Mode Drive

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High-power motor realizes exhilarating acceleration and high fuel efficiency



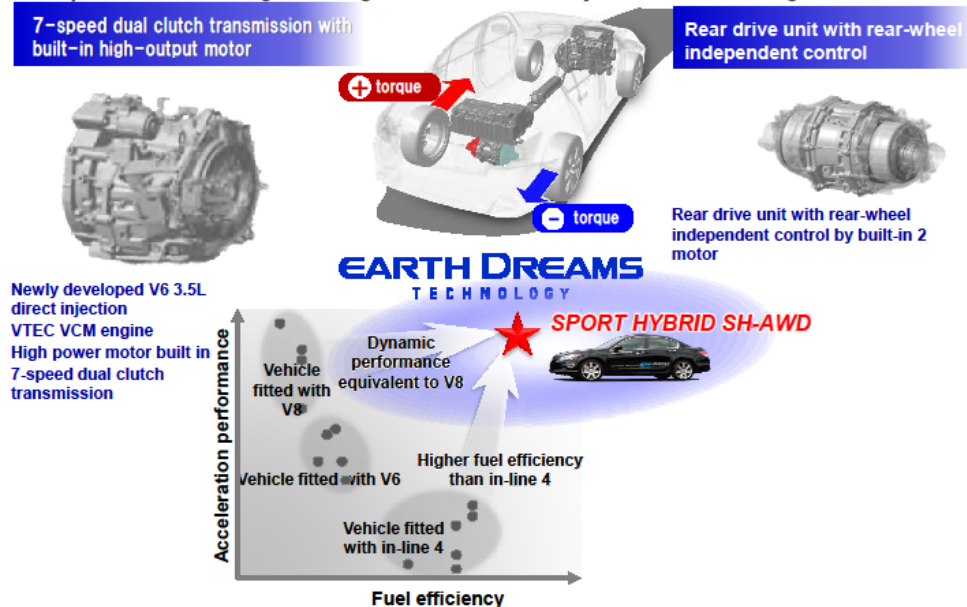
SPORT HYBRID SH-AWD

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V6 engine and a high-power three-motor system achieve both dynamic performance equivalent to V8 engine and greater fuel efficiency than in-line 4 engines.

7-speed dual clutch transmission with built-in high-output motor

Rear drive unit with rear-wheel independent control



3 Future direction of internal combustion evolution

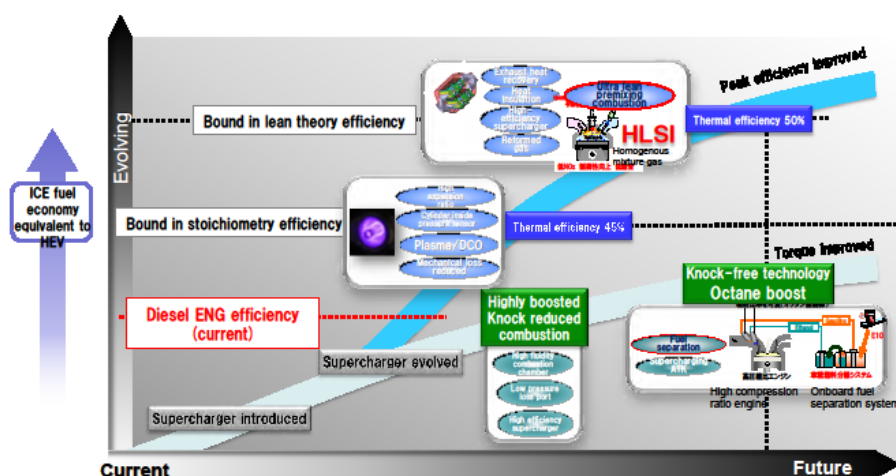
Direction of future internal combustion engine evolution

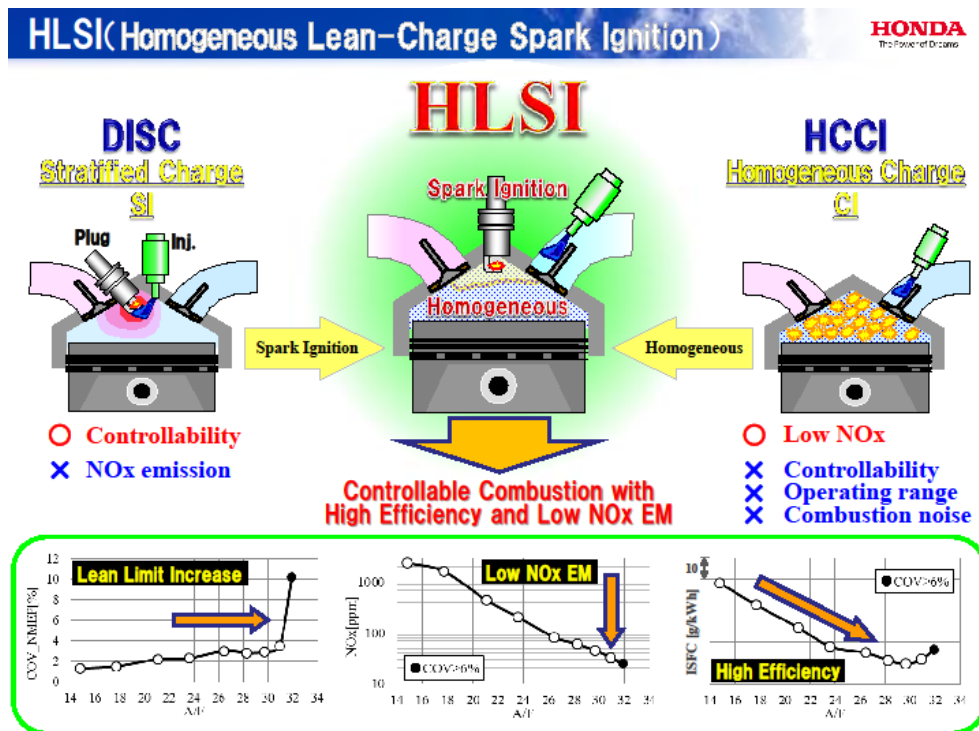
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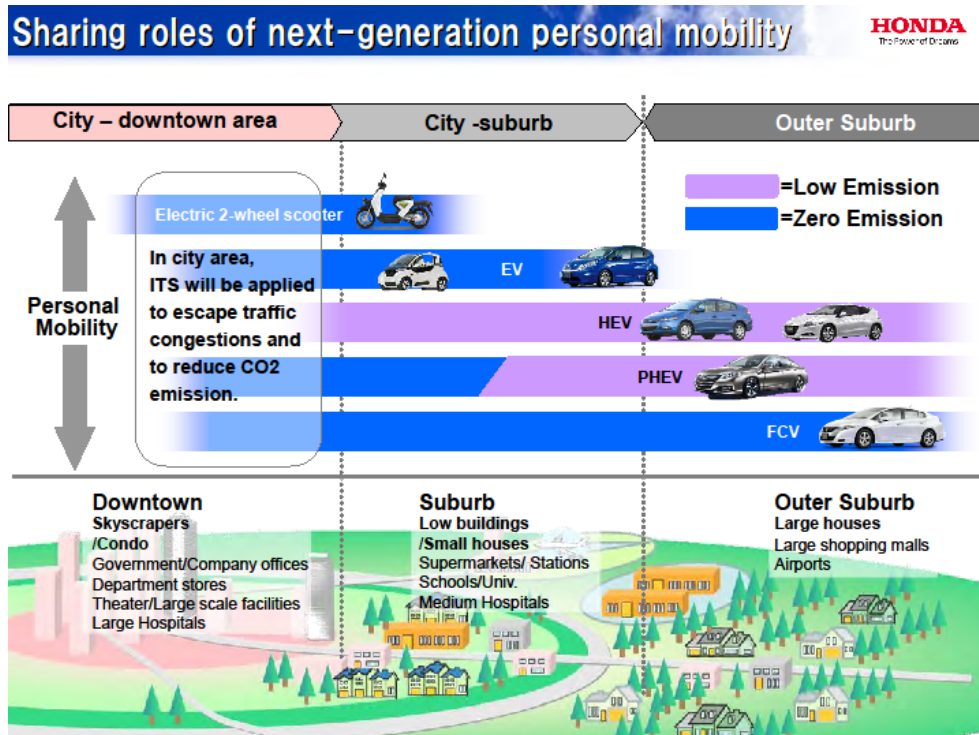
Road map for technology

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4 Toward low CO₂ emission society



Honda's experimental concept of next generation personal mobility

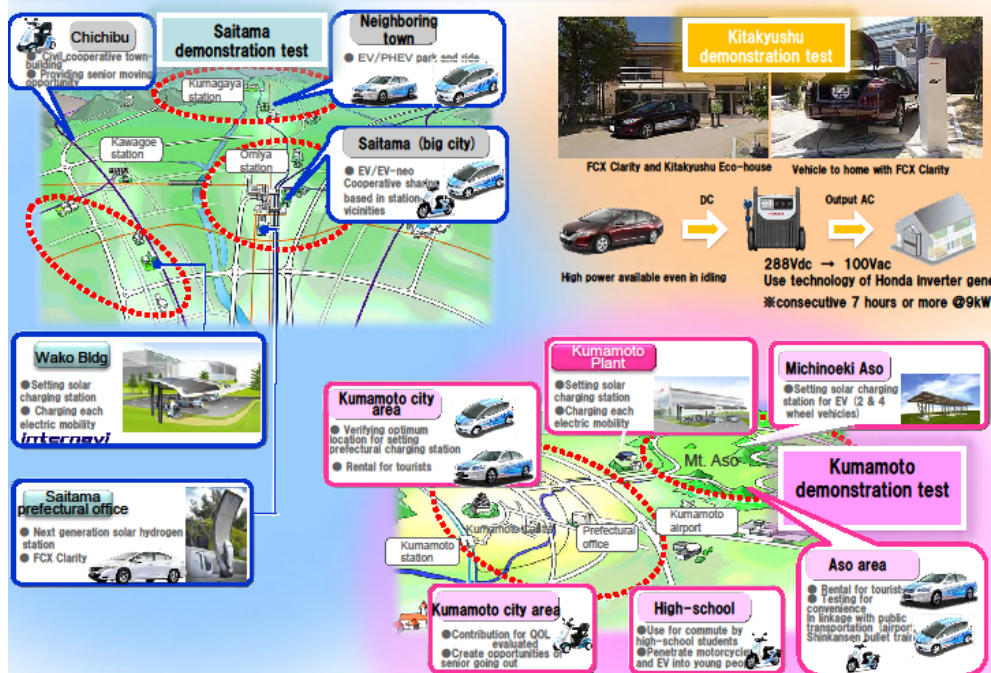
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Honda Electric Mobility Synergy



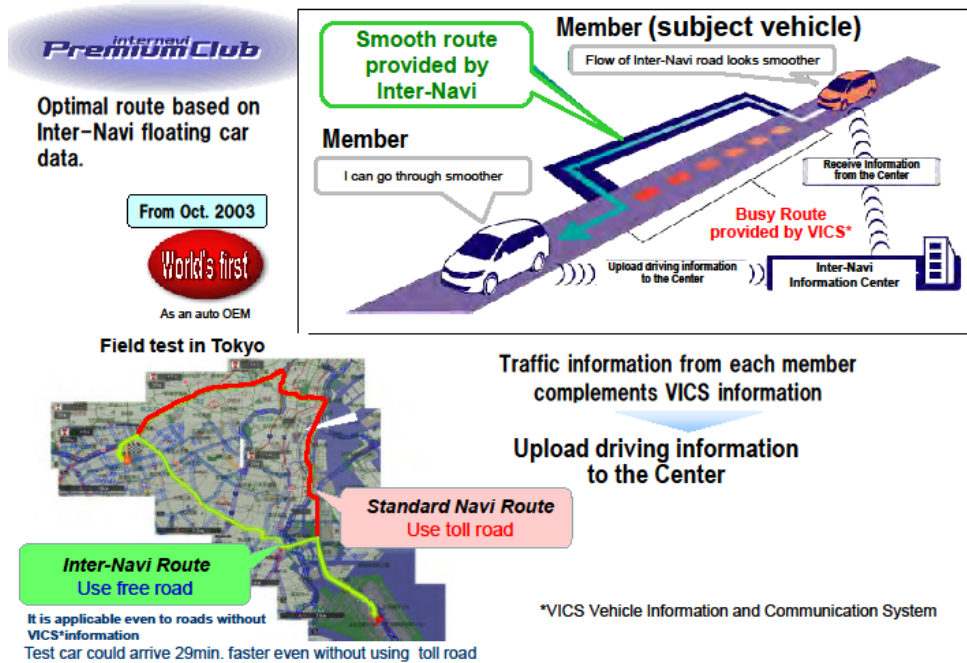
Demonstration test

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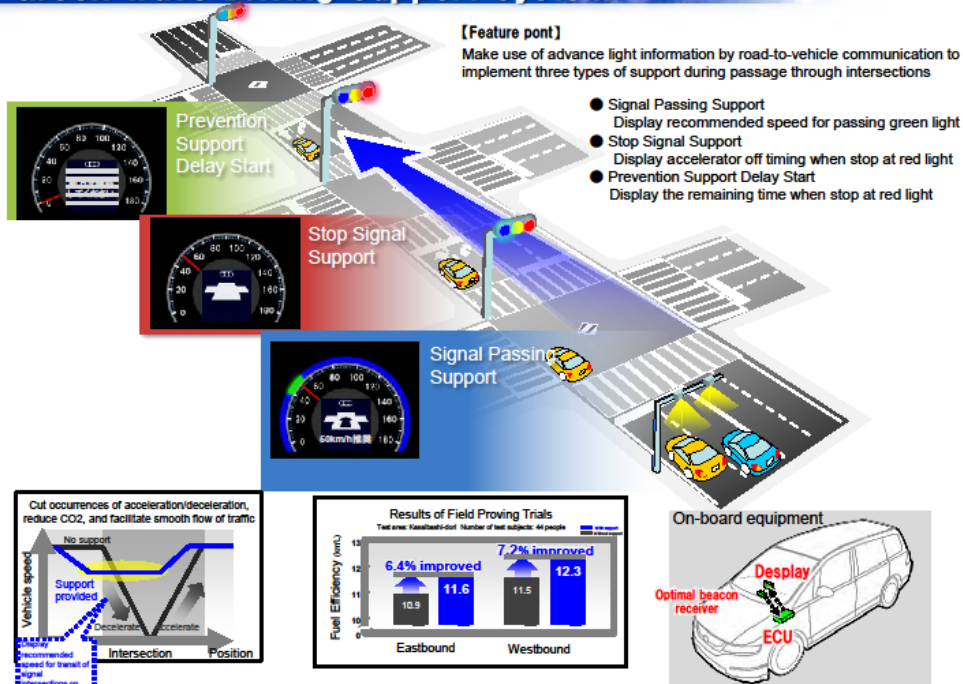
Information of Inter-Navi Floating Car Data

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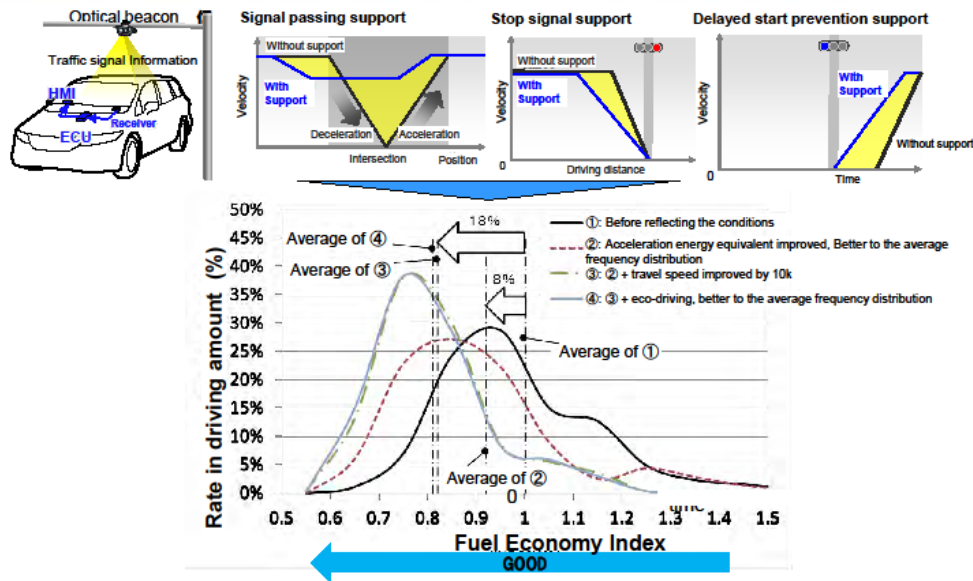
Green Wave Driving Support System

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Example of Traffic Flow Improvement in Japan

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Integration of policy (traffic flow improvement) and technology (eco-driving) provides possibility of more in-use fuel economy betterment.

4 Summary

Challenges in next generation car power train technology

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Technology component	Effects (VS 2010, internal combustion engine)		Challenges in technology development			Challenges in popularization		
	Reduction of CO2	Gasoline consumption	Safety	Durability	Toughness to temperature	Infra-structure	function	Cost image
Improvement of ICE efficiency (including addressing fuel)	-12%	-12%						
CNG	-25%	-100%				Additionally set CNG stand.		
HEV	-40%	-40%					Towing performance	
PHEV	↑	-50%				Add electrifiable garage	High-speed cruising Towing performance	Capacity of onboard battery
BEV	-60%	-100%				Add electrifiable garage	Range	
FCEV	↑	↑		Mature mass-prod. technology	Mature mass-prod. technology	Develop and popularize hydrogen infra-structures		

Summary



1. The internal combustion engine for passenger car will continue even in 2030s in adapting to each of expansion of the developing country's markets and popularization of next generation vehicles (HEV, PHEV) in the advanced countries.
2. The automobile manufacturer side is required to react accordingly the diversified energy used in the world, and Honda will also keep on addressing technology developments on alternative fuels and use of a variety of fuels for internal combustion engine.
3. Honda is carrying out future technology studies of power train aiming at the limit of thermal efficiency and conducting demonstration tests to verify for effective use of the next generation vehicles.
4. For the countermeasures against global warming, the lead time is needed for quantitative spread of new technology in parallel with improvement of engine efficiency, and readiness including the infrastructure is imperative. Therefore, the collaboration across the industries is required.



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